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TOWARD MARITIME COOPERATION

by

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In 1938, an evaluation of public library service in Nova Scotia reported simply, non est and it pointed out that the local effort of towns and cities could hardly be considered to affect the province as a whole, nor should the province attempt library service unless prepared to establish a complete system. Envious eyes were cast toward Prince Edward Island's growing regional library programme and consideration of Nova Scotia's failure was not lacking.

Now in Nova Scotia the picture is somewhat changed and it reveals regional library service operating from Annapolis, New Glasgow, Sydney and Truro with headquarters at Halifax serving five out of fourteen counties and a population of 225,000 persons. Coincidentally, Newfoundland has initiated a similar programme of library development. Only in New Brunswick is there no operating regional library, but since hope is present that this will shortly be accomplished, it can be assumed that a comprehensive public library service for the Maritimes will be a reality.

The question now arises as to the steps Maritime librarians will take as they reach toward the as yet unsuspected heights of public service.

With a consideration of Maritime economy, it is obvious that the first step must be cooperation and this step has in fact been taken by Halifax libraries. Now in Halifax a phone call to the Nova Scotia Technical College procures an expensive technical tome for the Glace Bay miner or a call to the Regional Library brings from Annapolis the latest George Gershwin biography that the Dalhousie student must have. Behind these simple procedures, the value of the embryo union catalogue is revealed. Satisfaction is felt by the librarian at Dalhousie University and the librarian of the Halifax Memorial Library because together they have worked out a programme for reference book purchase which prevents duplication.

It is therefore apparent that cooperation can already be seen to include institutions of higher learning and this same willingness to cooperate will doubtless be the role played by other university librarians.

At Halifax there has just been established a central reference library for the regional system which has far-reaching possibilities. With today's system of communication and tomorrow's potentialities it can be seen to be the beginnings of a reference centre for the Maritimes. Perhaps it will be established in a more geographically central position where also that present castle in the air, the Maritime Depository Library, could be built. Without compass and ruler in hand why could not Aulac, New Brunswick be considered as the centre of the area that would draw in the dust covered duplicates from Moncton, Saint John, Fredericton, Sackville, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland? Of course when this happy time arrives, so will the Chignecto Canal cut near to the depository library's door, whose building will have been erected on land given by the Federal Government and occupied also by the Fort Beauséjour museum.

As year follows year, the Maritimes can reap increasing benefit from the establishment of the library school at Mount Saint Vincent and from the activities of the newly formed M.L.A. committee on certification of librarians. It is to be hoped that a programme of subject specialization in the areas now having libraries may soon be embarked upon. And it is to be further hoped that the binding department of the University of New Brunswick press may function so that cheap, durable binding may be a service available to all those libraries which at present must send their binding on time-consuming trips to Quebec and Ontario. Nor can we ignore the fact that in the Maritimes there is no good library supply house.

All these activities will be undertaken in close union with the Canadian Library Association and in particular with the National Bibliographic Centre at Ottawa. And as a programme of adult education develops, what a storehouse of example lies in the roads taken by the American Library Association! It can benefit the Maritimes immediately to recall the nine points given in Libraries and adult education published by Macmillan's in 1926 which urges libraries to provide:

1. Advice to individual readers.
2. A list of adult education facilities available to the community.
3. Cooperation with community adult education organizations.
4. Trained advisers to work with individuals in the library.
5. More graded reading courses.
6. Stimulation toward the publishing of books suitable for adult education.
7. Cooperation of children's and young people's librarians with teachers and school librarians.
8. Regional and central libraries for scholars.
9. Larger appropriations for libraries.

May we who staff the libraries of the Maritimes, now, never despair that we can implement this programme and as it valiantly goes into operation may there be a friendliness about it so that no local bard can ever write

as Howard Mumford Jones did:

Behind the desk stand the librarians,
Bleak women, spare and angular and thin,
Impersonal as God or Death, and in
Their eyes and on each mask-like countenance.

Sits changeless irony to watch your whim.
You ask for Shakespeare, and no more, no less
Than if an equal fervor you express
For something dull and dead, you get of him.

They pile the centuries like building blocks,
And nest dead Caesar with a magazine;
Indecently, behind an office screen,
They watch the masters numbered up like stocks.

Levelling all things in a catalog,
They yield, and now withhold, imperial kings
From any giggling girl that blithely rings
For pilots in her intellectual fog.

To sport with dead men as these women do -
Is it so strange they look a little mad?

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

Master of Arts and Master of Sciences Theses

1951

For the first time in its history, Dalhousie University conferred the degree of L.L.M. at its spring convocation and Linden Marshall Smith of Halifax was the student to be so honoured. His thesis, done in partial fulfillment of the degree, was on the subject "A suggestion for legal aid".

Andrews, Douglas Haig A. Investigation of a method for measuring the rates of hydrolysis of symmetrical and unsymmetrical acid anhydrides. B. Reactions of glyoxal and its derivatives with aldose sugars.

Bridgeford, Hope B. A cytological study of the germ cells in *deroceras reticulatum*.

Cameron, Malcolm L. Phosphorous metabolism in lakes as studied by the use of radiophosphorous.

Carroll John R.
Dennison, George R. Public school education in Nova Scotia, 1840-1935.

Duerr, James Donald Some effects of mineral salts of fish muscle protein, particularly on the denaturation of myosin.

- Embree, Jesse Bethune Anglo-Russian relations, 1904-7. (From Dogger Bank to the Convention)
- Hamilton, Herbert Noel The ethical and critical principles of D.G. Rossetti.
- Heighton, Ernest Lloyd A Gibbsian phenomenon.
- Henderson, Ian H.S. An application of radioactive isotopes to the study of metallic surfaces and plastic deformation in metals.
- Jamieson, William D. The effect of the isomeric transition in Br80 on the reactivity of bromine with tetrachlorides of the group IV elements.
- Johnston, Lloyd Clifton An investigation of acyloin type condensations in the sugar series.
- Lomas, Alton Anderson The industrial development of Nova Scotia, 1832-1854.
- McCurdy, Sherburne G. The Anglo-German struggle for control of South Africa.
- MacIntosh, Alan Wallace Anglo-German naval rivalry, 1908-1912.
- MacLennan, Donald F. The diffusion of AgNO_3 and Ag^+ ion in aqueous solution.
- MacMillan, Francis S.K. Some aspects of the metabolism of Benzene in the rat.
- Nickerson, John David Selective hydrogenation.
- Piggott, Carmen Lambert The construction of a double-focusing B-ray spectrometer.
- Sherren, William D.L. An investigation of the reaction of hydrogen with silicon tetrachloride in the presence of aluminum.
- Smith, Donald Gilbert Catalytic reduction of lactones in the sugar series.
- Smith, Linden Marshall A suggestion for legal aid.
- Thurgood, Lois R. M. The dim splendor; a study of Paracelsus, Alastor, Endymion, and Manfred.
- Warren, Eldon Stuart The measurement of nuclear gyromagnetic ratios.

ACADIA UNIVERSITY

Master of Arts Theses - 1951

- Alexander, K.L. A study of collective bargaining in the Canadian labour movement with special emphasis on the development and use of trade agreements.
- Bruce, J.M. A study of cell divisions in leaves.

- Clarke, C.E. The history and development of the pulp and paper industry in the Maritime provinces and Newfoundland.
- Collins, E.H. The study of the boreal forest formation in northern Cape Breton Island.
- Faulkner, R.D. Sir Alexander Tilloch Galt as politician and finance minister.
- Fraser, D.G. Les idées d'Albert Camus sur la condition humaine.
- Ganong, A.P. The judge and the tribune, a comparative study of Thomas Chandler Haliburton and Joseph Howe.
- Grant, D.A. Land use in Pictou county, Nova Scotia.
- Grimmer, F.D. History of Cumberland county.
- Grimmer, M.J.D. Some aspects of the theory of international values with particular reference to some recent controversies.
- Lewis, J. McG. "Action in Character" - The dramatic method in the poetry of Browning.
- McDonald, D.G. An introduction to job analysis.
- MacDonald, D.L. The philosophy of life of Thomas Hardy.
- MacDonald, R.W. Mark Twain, humorist and otherwise.
- MacKay, D.H. The emergence of values in the fiction of Ernest Hemingway.
- Meilman, P.G. Modern satiric giants and their satellites.
- Mosher, M.M. Power and leadership; a community study.
- Mosher, R.L. A study of the reciprocity movement in Canada, 1911-1938.
- Purdy, H.O. L'évolution du problème "maître-valet" chez Molière, Marivaux et Beaumarchais.
- Purves, A.M. John Evelyn writes, a study of the diary of John Evelyn.
- Ruffee, G.E.M. The Canadian militia.
- Smallman, A.E. A critical study of British policy in the province of Quebec (1763-1791).
- Smith, A.J. The inauguration of free schools in Nova Scotia.
- Strong, B.L. Lumbering in the Maritime provinces and Newfoundland.
- Thurston, A.E. Das Deutsche drama.
- Waite, C.F. The Canadian historical novel.

Acadia M.Sc. Theses:

- Bleakney, J.S. The distribution and taxonomic relationships of the
amphibians and reptiles of Nova Scotia.
Bligh, E.G. An antibiotic principle from apple leaves.
MacNeill, R.H. Pleistocene geology of the Wolfville area, Nova
Scotia.
Purdy, C.A. Pleistocene geology of the Kentville area, Nova
Scotia.
Smith, G.P. Geology and structure study of the Meguma series in
the Bedford area.

Acadia Master of Social Work Theses:

- Langin, F.R. The role of the social caseworker in the intake
interview with clients seeking help with marital problems.
MacLeod, M.L. The use of interpretation and recognition in
initiating the helping process with mothers of mentally retarded children.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK

Masters Theses, 1951

HUMANITIES

English language and literature

- Donaldson, Allan Rogers The development of style and thought in the poetry
of Stephen Spender.

Anthropology

- Seeley, Charles L. The disintegration of Huron culture in the seven-
teenth century.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

- Vlasak, George Sovietization of a state.

SCIENCE

Biology

- Kerr, Robert J. The vertical distribution of oyster larvae and spat.
McKiel, J.A. Observations on the parasitic moths...on the lowbush
blueberry...in southern New Brunswick.

- Morgan, Glendon T. Observations on the life history of morphology of
the cranberry fruit worm...in New Brunswick.

Chemistry

- Edmiston, William A. Syntheses of polycyclic bases related to the
erythrina and lycorine series of alkaloids.

- Figdor, Sanford K. Synthesis in the series of benzene compounds with a polymethylene bridge in the para position.
- Ingraham, Robert B. The synthesis of a para-bridged benzene ring.
- Kelly, Ronald Burger Constituents of ryania speciosa vahl and some reactions of ryanodine.
- MacDonald, Donald M. The synthesis of para-bridged benzene compounds.
- Smith, Alan G. The synthesis of hydroxy acids related to carpaine.
- Tarlton, E. James Derivatives of 3^d, 12^d, - dihydroxy - pregnane - 20.

Geology

Cumming, L.M. The heavy mineral study of the Pennsylvanian sedimentary rocks of the Minto-Chipman district, New Brunswick.

News of Libraries and Librarians

University of New Brunswick, Fredericton

Miss Nan Gregg has returned from her long stay in Europe and resumed her work at the Library on September 1.

Miss Frances Firth & Don Gammon, formerly of U.N.B. Library are attending Toronto University Library School for the coming year.

Mr. Robert Rogers, who spent last year at Univ. of London Library School, joins the staff of the University Library on October 1.

Saint John, New Brunswick

The Art classes held in the Children's Room of the Saint John Free Public Library were most successful; they are to be continued during the winter under the sponsorship of the Art Association.

Halifax, Nova Scotia

The entire N.S. Regional Libraries Staff recently held a party for Miss Margaret Maxwell of the Pictou County Regional Library who is to be married soon.

Mr. Philip McLeod has joined the headquarters staff of the Nova Scotia Regional Libraries as assistant cataloguer.

Marie Adams (Mrs. Burns Adams) of the Dalhousie University Library staff, has returned from her year's stay in Paris. It is hoped that Mrs. Adams will address the Halifax Library Association at its October meeting and tell its members something of the many people and places she has seen.

A date has finally been set for the opening of the Halifax Memorial Library! It is to be formally opened November 12th with pomp and ceremony. The first day will be for "sightseeing" only and the remainder of the week (Nov. 13th-17th) will be for registration of borrowers. Books will not circulate until the following week. The staff members assisted by student help, are working against time to have at least 20,000 books catalogued and processed for the opening day.

Mrs. Margaret Payne, who recently arrived from England, has been appointed to the Dalhousie University Library Staff.

Cape Breton Regional Library, Sydney, N.S.

Cape Breton Regional Library has been very fortunate in acquiring a collection of Nova Scotiana from Mr. Albert S. Almon, Glace Bay, who has been an ardent collector of local history material for some years. The collection includes a number of rare and out of print books relating to the history of Nova Scotia. Upon completion of their cataloging, these books will be placed as reference material in the Sydney Branch.

The town of Glace Bay has been presented by the Bank of Montreal with the deed to its present bank building to be used for a public library, on the completion of the bank's new building. This generous gift will give to the people of Glace Bay an adequate library building situated in the main business section of the town. When the Branch library was opened a year ago, it was temporarily housed in a class room of the Junior High School.

Reserve Mines, where the well known People's library was started by Dr. J. Tompkins, is to have a new library building. It is appropriate that this building is to be a memorial library commemorating the work of Dr. Tompkins who to a great extent was responsible for the beginning of regional libraries in Nova Scotia. This new library will become a Branch of the Cape Breton Regional Library but the adult books contained in the People's library will be moved to the new building and will be kept there as a collection belonging to the people of Reserve Mines.

Cape Breton Regional Library has been established a year and although some of its Branches were opened late in the year the circulation of books has totalled 158,432 with a book stock of 17,060. The population served is approximately 165,000.

A social event of interest to librarians was the marriage of Miss Marjorie Bailie and Mr. James MacEACHERON in St. George's Anglican Church, Sydney, on September 8th. Both the bride and the groom are graduates of McGill Library School, and are members of the staff of the Regional Library in Cape Breton.

Colchester-East Hants Regional Library

The long-awaited and very much needed third librarian for the Colchester-East Hants Regional Library joined the staff in the middle of September. Miss Margaret Rainforth is a native of Berwick, a graduate of Acadia and of

McGill Library School. She worked with Pat Hart in the Saint John Public Library before going to library school and for the past year she has been with the library of the Shawinigan Water and Power Company in Montreal.

The Colchester-East Hants Regional Library has hung up a provocative green and yellow sign to lure passers-by into its new branch library in Tatamagouche. The library contains about one thousand books and is open two afternoons and two evenings a week under the supervision of its custodian, Mrs. R.B. Fraser.

Mrs. Pat Rolfe, formerly of the Colchester-East Hants Regional Library, is now living in Moncton where her husband is employed by the Bank of Nova Scotia. The library was most reluctant to part with Marg but the prior claim of the Bank of Nova Scotia made the move necessary.

Two of the smaller patrons of the Truro Branch Library made the TALK OF THE TOWN section of the local newspaper one day in September during the time that the Library was closed to people under twenty-one on account of the polio situation. One of them had some overdue library books on which the fines were mounting at the usual (but to him, exorbitant) rate of two cents a day per book. His seven year old brother said "He'll have to keep those books until he's twenty-one" and added thoughtfully "He's only five now."

Pictou County Regional Library

Miss Patricia O'Neill, formerly with the N.S. Regional Libraries Commission in Halifax, joined the staff of the Pictou County Regional Library as Bookmobile Librarian in August.

Branch libraries were opened at Trenton and Pictou during the summer. The People of Trenton are enjoying the use of a library for the first time; the branch in Pictou is actually a re-organization of the Fisher Memorial Library which had been in operation for some time. Both children and adults are enjoying to the utmost the new books provided by the regional library.

The Bookmobile went into operation early in July, and has enjoyed a very gratifying response from the public.

Miss Doreen Bailey has returned from a two month's visit to England.

Annapolis Valley Regional Library

Food for Thought October 1951 has an article called "A nice genteel occupation" by Diana Lockhart, describing work with a bookmobile in the Annapolis Valley Regional Library.

Correction

The report of the library affairs in Nova Scotia given at the M.L.A. Convention was incorrectly quoted in the Summer Bulletin. Mr. James Bell is going to library school this term but has no plans made as to employment afterwards.